San Diego Police Department

2021 Annual Review

City Council February 28, 2021 – Item # 331





#### Overall Crime in 2021

- Overall crime in 2021 increased by 13.1% compared to 2020.
- > Compared to 2020, violent crime increased by 10.8%, while property crime increased 13.6%.
- Except for rape, the number of crimes in each of the categories in 2021 continues to be similar to the number of reported crimes from decades ago.
- > The overall crime rate (23.8 crimes per 1,000 residents) is comparable to rates in the late 1950's.

#### Part 1 Crimes

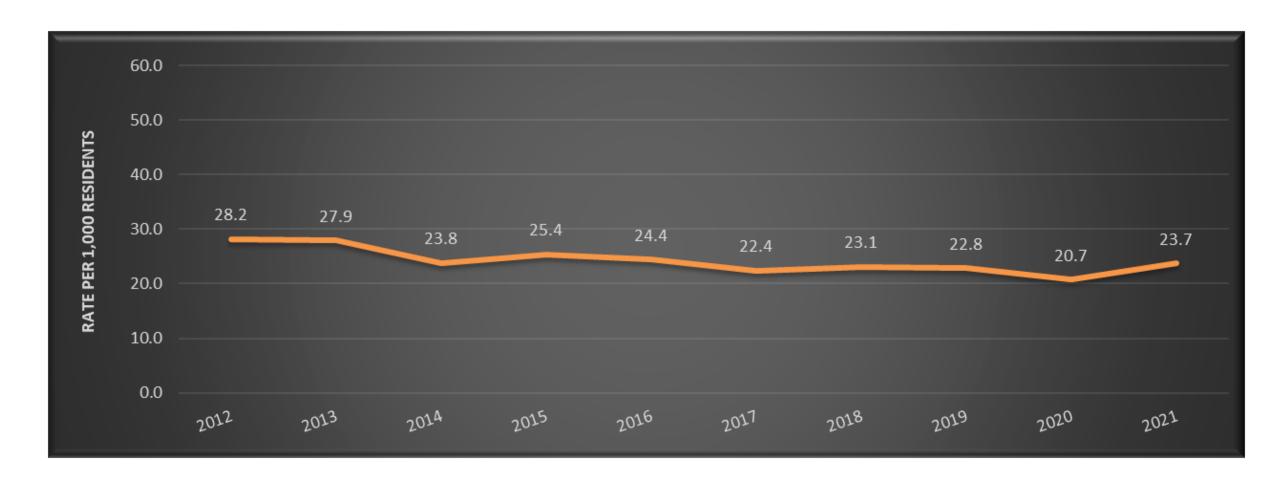
	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	
	2020	2021	% Change
Murder	56	*57	1.8%
Rape	485	571	17.7%
Robbery	1,207	1,091	-9.6%
Aggravated Assault	3,555	4,156	16.9%
Violent Crimes	5,303	5,875	10.8%
Burglary	3,324	3,393	2.1%
Theft	16,044	18,075	12.7%
Vehicle Theft	4,953	6,165	24.5%
Property Crimes	24,321	27,633	13.6%
TOTAL INDEX	29,624	33,508	13.1%

<sup>\*2</sup> additional homicides occurred in the City of San Diego during 2021, however per UCR guidelines they were officially reported statistically by the CHP as the incidents occurred on freeways.

# Crime Rates per 1,000

	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec
	2020	2021
Murder	0.04	0.04
Rape	0.34	0.40
Robbery	0.84	0.77
Aggravated Assault	2.49	2.95
Violent Crimes	3.71	4.16
Burglary	2.32	2.40
Theft	11.22	12.81
Vehicle Theft	3.46	4.37
<b>Property Crimes</b>	17.00	19.58
TOTAL INDEX	20.71	23.75

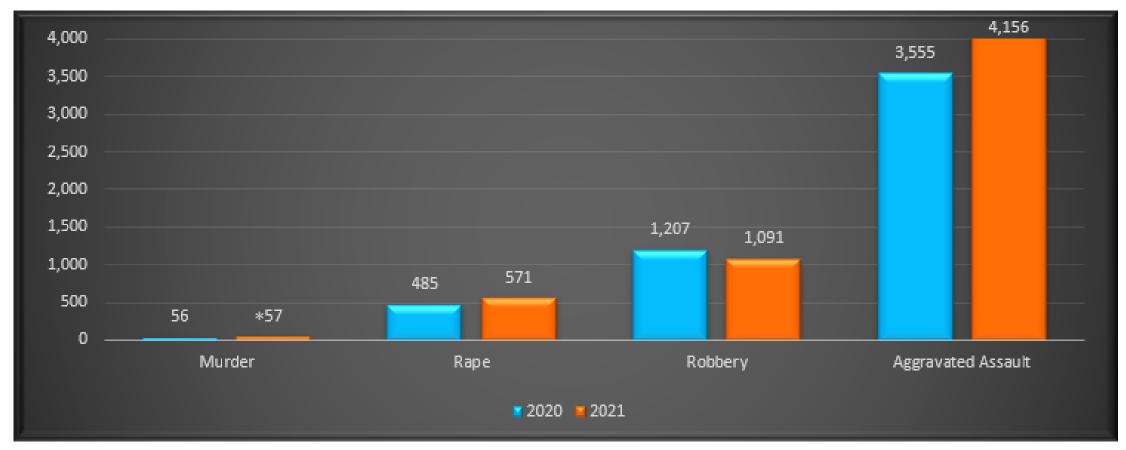
## **Total Index Crime Rate Comparison**



#### **Violent Crimes**

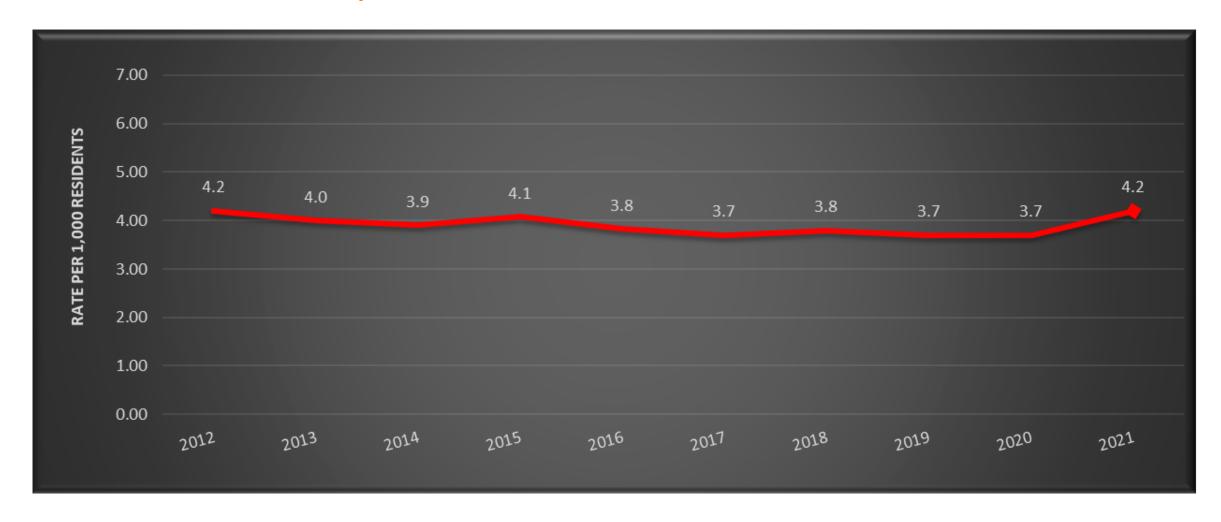
- > The violent crime rate in 2021 (4.2 per 1,000 residents) is comparable to rates in the mid-1970s
- > The number of murders in 2021 increased by 1 case compared to 2020.
- ➤ Of the 57 homicide cases, 17 were associated with gang activity and 3 were associated with family/domestic violence.
- > Rape increased by 86 cases in 2021, with a 17.7% increase compared to 2020.
- Robbery decreased 9.6% overall compared to 2020.
- Aggravated assaults increased by 16.9% compared to 2020.

### Violent Crimes (cont.)

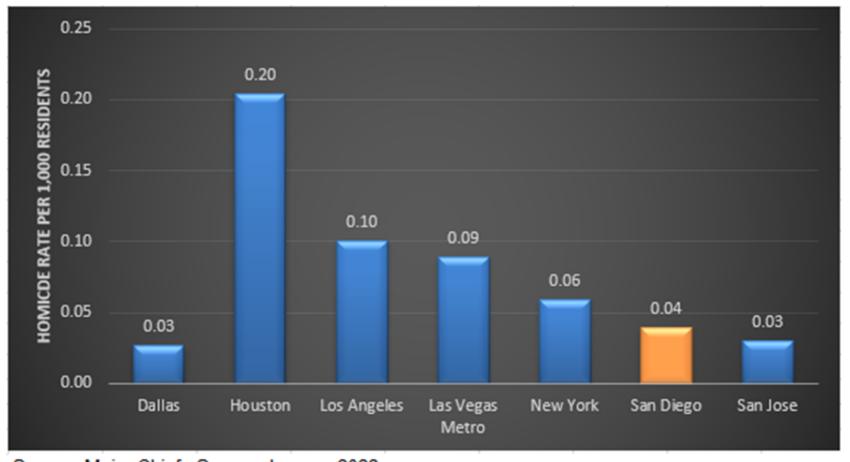


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### Violent Crime Rate Comparison



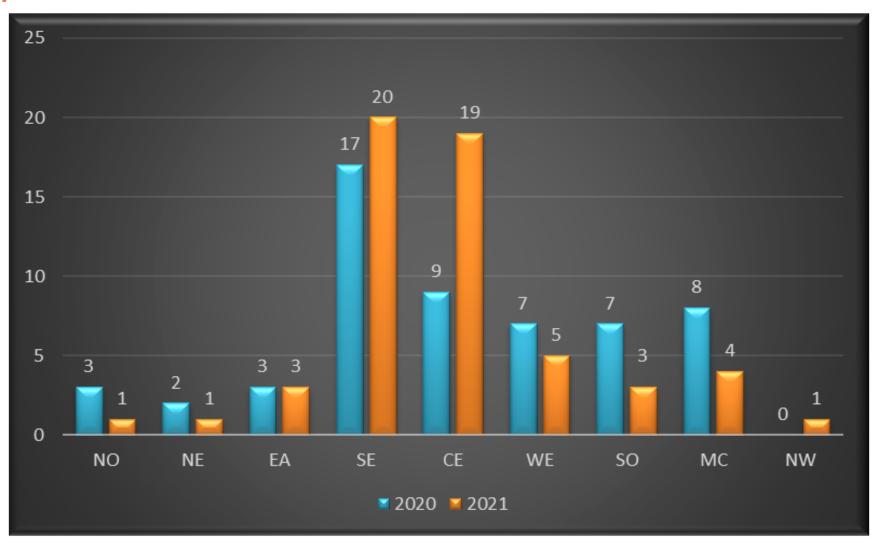
# Major Cities Homicide Comparison



Source: Major Chiefs Survey, January 2022

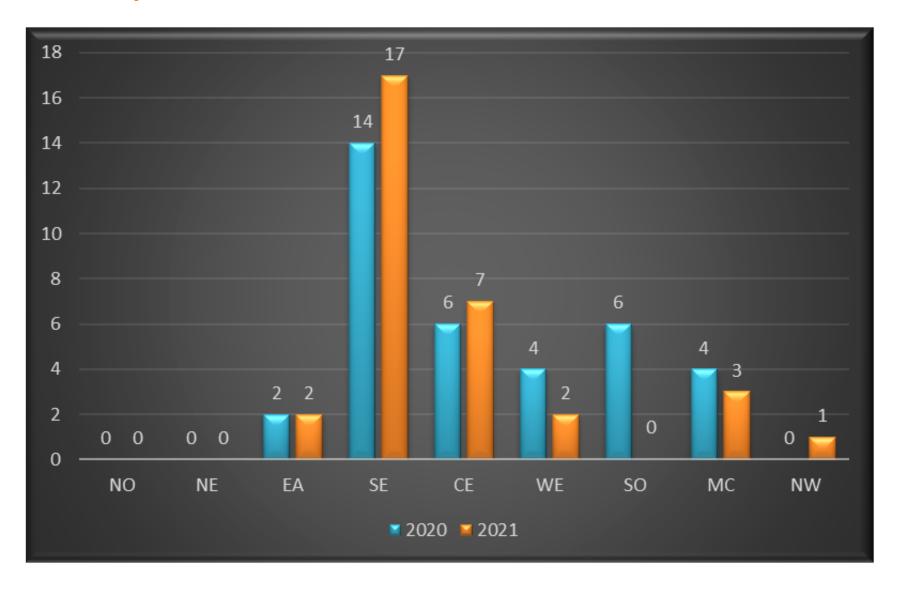


# Homicides by Division



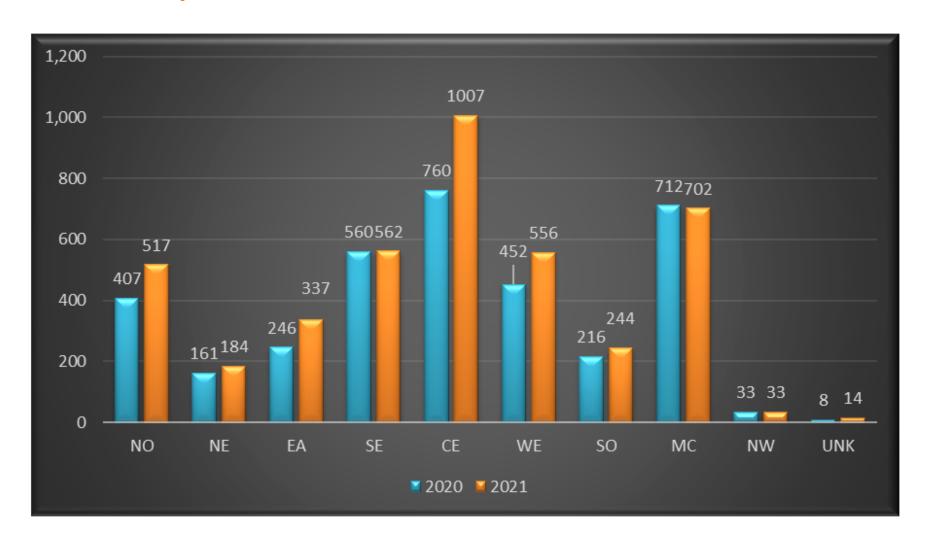


# Firearm Homicides by Division



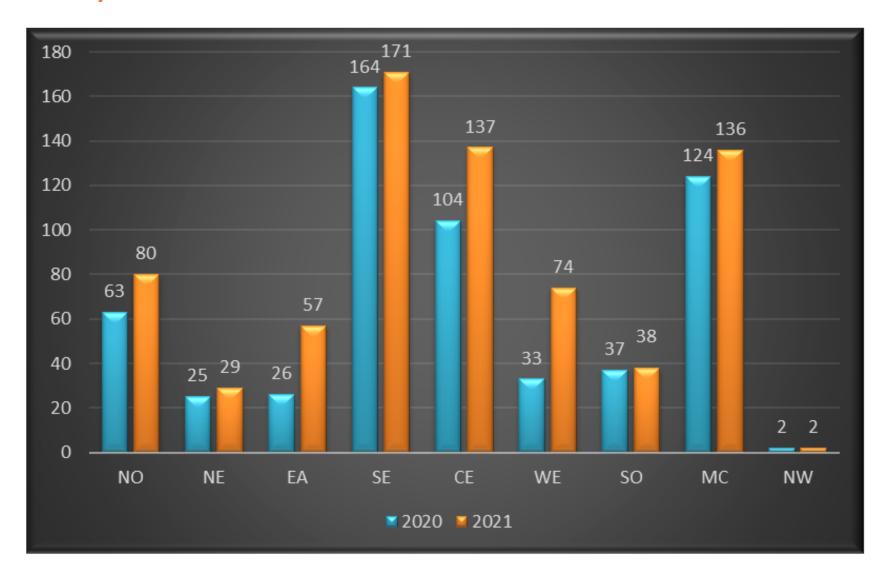


# Aggravated Assaults by Division





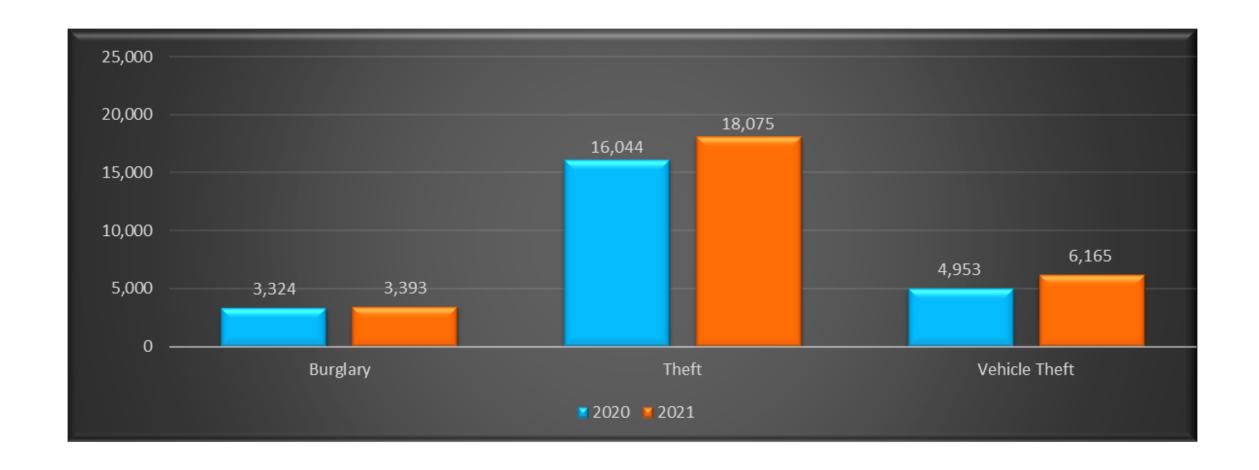
# Firearm Assaults by Division



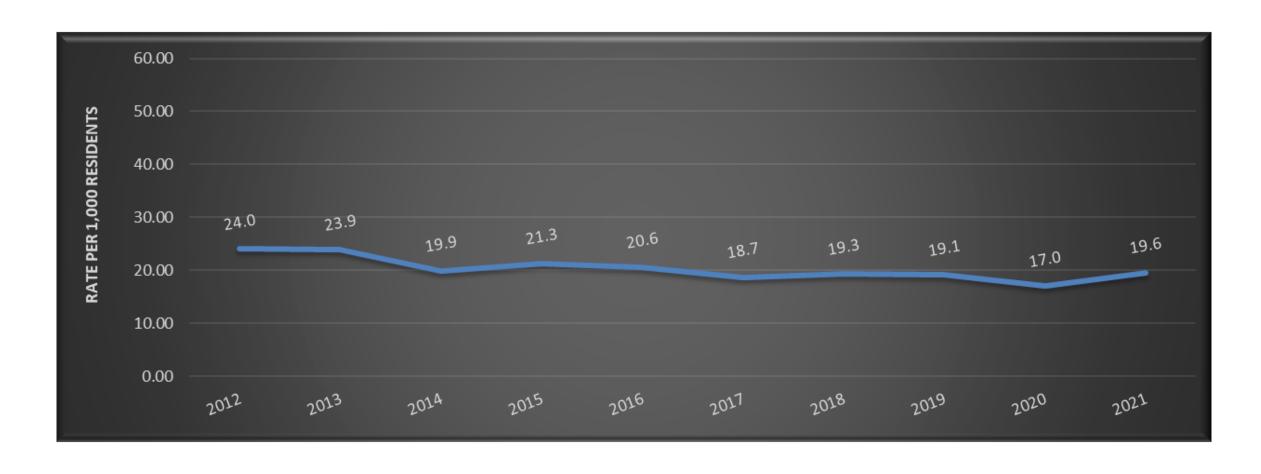
#### **Property Crimes**

- $\triangleright$  The property crime rate (19.6 crimes per 1,000 residents) is comparable to rates in the early 1950's.
- > Overall burglary decreased 2.1% in 2021 compared to 2020.
- > Residential burglary increased 3.2%, while commercial burglaries increased 1.1%.
- > The number of thefts increased by 12.7% in 2021 compared to 2020.
- ➤ Vehicle break-ins increased by 20.8% and accounted for 46.5% of thefts in 2021.
- > The number of vehicle thefts increased by 24.5% from 2020 to 2021, and is similar to the number of vehicle thefts reported in the mid-1970's.

# Property Crime (cont.)

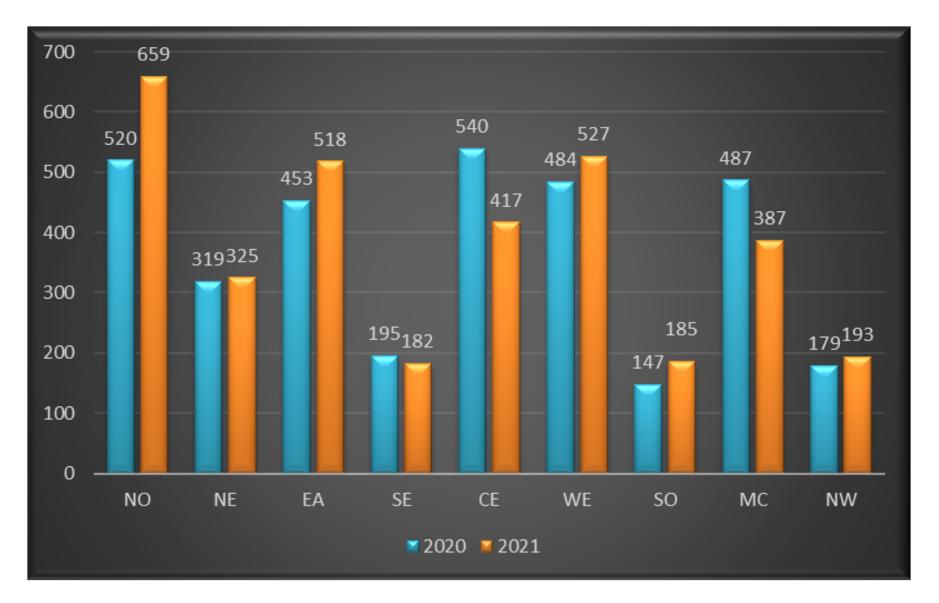


### **Property Crime Rate Comparison**



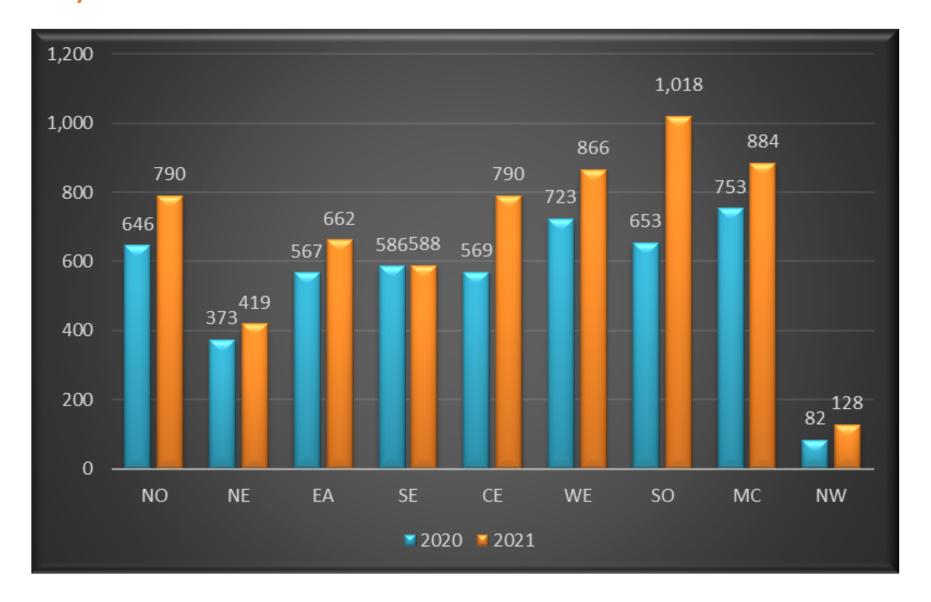


# **Burglaries by Division**





# Vehicle Thefts by Division



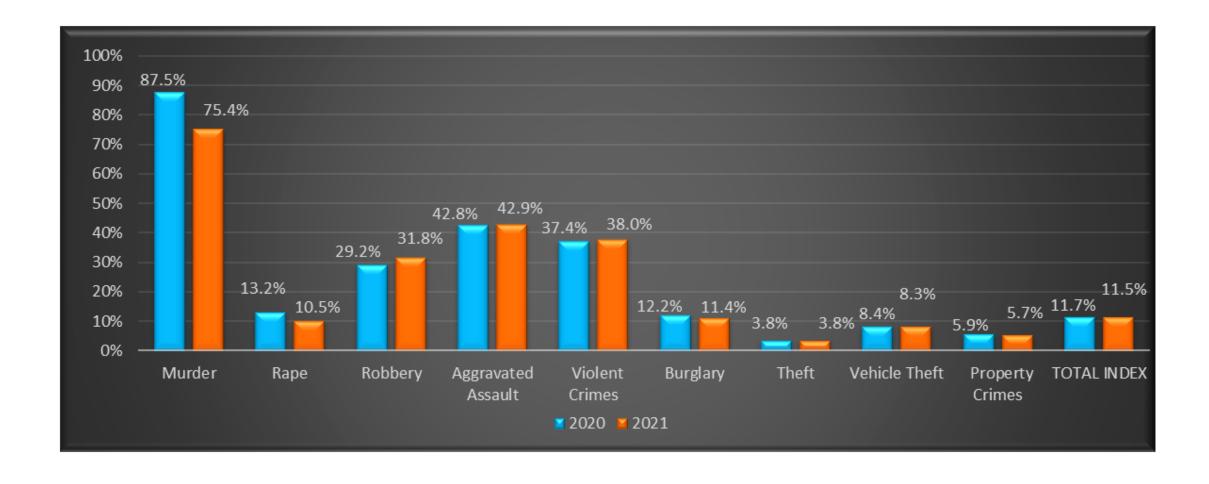


#### **Crime Clearance Rates**

- > Overall crime clearance rates remained relatively the same in 2021 compared to 2020.
- ➤ In 2021, 38.0% of violent crimes and 5.7% of property crimes were cleared.
- > 11.5% of index crimes were cleared in 2021.



#### **Crime Clearances**



#### Other Crime Statistics

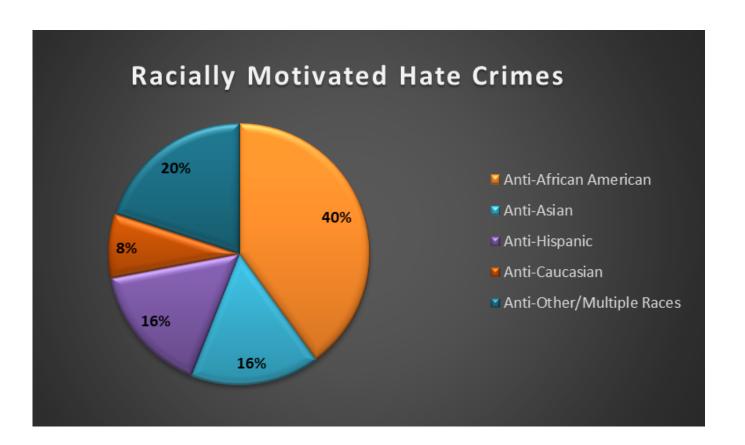
#### Hate Crime, Domestic Violence, & Gangs

- > The number of hate crimes increased by 76.9% with a total of 46 cases for 2021 compared to 26 in 2020.
- ➤ Overall domestic violence incidents increased 4.2% in 2021 compared to 2020.
- ➤ Overall gang crime increased 7.5%.



#### **Hate Crimes**

San Diego Reported Hate Crimes January to December				
Hate Crimes	2020	% of Total	2021	% of Total
Ethnicity	17	65%	25	54%
Sexual Orientation	7	27%	12	26%
Religion	1	4%	9	20%
Gender	1	4%	0	0%
Disability	0	0%	0	0%
				% Change
Total Hate Crimes	26		46	76.9%



### **Domestic Violence**

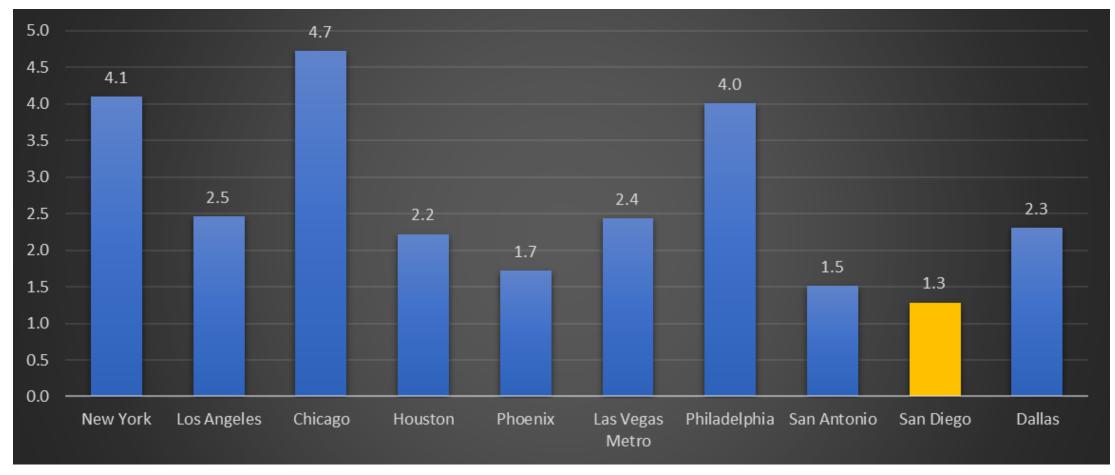
San Diego Domestic Violence January to December				
	2020	2021	% Change	
Criminal Cases:				
Firearms	38	64	68.4%	
Knife/Cutting Instrument	104	100	-3.8%	
Other Dangerous Weapon	278	267	-4.0%	
Personal Weapon (hands, etc.)	4,034	4,105	1.8%	
Total Criminal Cases	4,454	4,536	1.8%	
Non-Criminal Calls:	2,348	2,550	8.6%	
Total Cases	6,802	7,086	4.2%	
Cases w/Strangulation:	287	389	35.5%	
Cases w/Suffocation:	0	0	N/A	

# **Gang Statistics**

	San Diego			
Crimes Committed by Gang Members				
January to December				
Crime Type	2020	2021	% Change	
All Crimes:				
Homicide	10	17	70.0%	
Attempt Homicide	4	7	75.0%	
Assault	127	137	7.9%	
Robbery	50	38	-24.0%	
Auto Theft	47	69	46.8%	
Other	310	321	3.5%	
Total	548	589	7.5%	
Drive-By Shootings	12	7	-41.7%	
Arrests of Gang Members	358	482	34.6%	
Documented Gang Members	2,569	2,183	-15.0%	
Documented Gang Sets	64	61	-4.7%	

Data supplied by Gang Unit 1/25/2021 and 1/24/2022

## Major Cities Comparison – Officers per 1,000 Residents



Source: FBI Crime Data Explorer (Police Employment 2020)



#### Conclusion

- Overall crime in 2021 increased compared to 2020.
- > San Diego continues to be one of the safest large cities in the United States.